

## Chapter 30 Study Guide

### CH 30 LESSON 1

1. Explain the relationship between HIV and AIDS?
2. Name three bodily fluids through which HIV is known to be transmitted.
3. Name the two most common means through which people become infected with HIV.
4. Define *intravenous drugs*.
5. Explain how an unborn child can become infected with HIV.

### CH 30 LESSON 2

6. How many phases of testing may be done in suspected cases of HIV infection?
7. What is the term used to describe a person who is infected with HIV?
8. What is ELISA?
9. Why is a confirmatory test sometimes used to diagnose HIV?
10. What is the asymptomatic stage?
11. What does AIDS-OIs stand for? What are AIDS-OIs?
12. Why have researchers geared their treatment efforts toward attacking the virus as soon as possible after the initial infection?
13. Give two reasons why HIV and AIDS are difficult to research and treat.
14. How is a pandemic different from an epidemic?
15. What is the best way to avoid getting HIV and AIDS?