Third Quarter Benchmark Review Sheet

KNOW THESE TERMS – 1st Semester

The New Jersey Plan

The Virginia Plan

The Missouri Compromise

The 3/5 Compromise

The Articles of Confederation

The Great Compromise

Checks and balances

Natural Rights

Popular sovereignty

*The Federalist* Papers

Separation of church and state

Federalism

“Separate but equal”

 *Dred Scott* v. *Sanford*

 *Plessy* v. *Ferguson*

 *Munn* v. *Illinois*

 *Wabash* v. *Illinois*

Social Darwinism

The Progressive movement

The Social Gospel

The Populist movement

Trusts/Monopolies

Catholics

Jews

Muslims

Protestants

“Speak Softly and Carry a Big Stick”

 Who said this?

 Why is it important?

The Red Scare

Bank holiday

Dust bowl

Mass Media in the 1920s

19th amendment

20th amendment

Causes of the Great Depression

* Overproduction of goods
* High tariffs on imported goods
* Uneven distribution of wealth
* Buying stocks on margin

KNOW THESE PEOPLE – 1st Semester

Thomas Jefferson

Teddy Roosevelt

Herbert Hoover

Marcus Garvey

Franklin D. Roosevelt (The Great Depression)

KNOW THESE PEOPLE – 3rd Quarter

Franklin D. Roosevelt (World War II)

Winston Churchill

Adolf Hitler

Joseph Stalin

Benito Mussolini

Martin Luther King

Malcolm X

Rosa Parks

Cesar Chavez

Stokely Carmichael

Bobby Seale

KNOW THESE TERMS – 3rd Quarter

Cash and carry

Neutrality Act of 1939

Fascism

Communism

Imperialism

Japanese and American relations from World War I to Pearl Harbor

Pearl Harbor

Discrimination in the U.S. military

* Pre World War II
* Post World War II
* The beginning of the Civil Rights movement

“Code-talkers” or “wind-talkers”

Treatment of

 African Americans,

 German Americans,

 Italian Americans,

 And Japanese Americans during World War II

Rosie the Riveter

Rationing of goods during World War II

 What was rationed?

 Why?

The A-Bomb

 Argument for using it

 Argument against using it

FDR’s “Four Freedoms” Speech

Battle of Leyte Gulf

Battle of the Java Sea

Battle of the Coral Sea

Battle of Midway

Battle of the Bulge

Operation Overlord “D-Day”

The Marshall Plan

Business expansion after World War II

Mexican Immigrants during World War II and from 1948 to 1965

* Federal Bracero Program

Taft-Hartley Act

Sputnik

The Cold War

 Who is it between?

 Why is it a “Cold” war?

 Why is there a large increase in spending between 1950 and 1960

The United Nations

NATO

Warsaw Pact

The Korean War

* Cause
* Result

Truman Doctrine

House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC)

Vietnam

Suez Crises

Bay of Pigs

Cuban Missile Crises

Gulf of Tonkin Resolution

Containment

Domino Theory

Good Neighbor Policy

Berlin blockade

Berlin Wall

Berlin Crises

*Brown* v. *Board of Education of Topeka*

Little Rock Central High

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Nonviolent demonstration

SNCC

United Farm Workers

Rock ‘N Roll in the 1950s

The Middle Class in the 1950s